NS-8 VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT CLEANING

Refer to: ITD Standard Drawings P-3-E



BMP Objectives	
\boxtimes	Perimeter Control
	Slope Protection
	Borrow and Stockpiles
	Drainage Areas
\boxtimes	Sediment Trapping
	Stream Protection
	Temporary Stabilizing
	Permanent Stabilizing

Definition and Purpose

Vehicle and equipment cleaning procedures and practices are used to minimize or eliminate the discharge of pollutants from vehicle and equipment cleaning operations to storm drain system or to watercourses.

Appropriate Applications

These procedures are applied on all construction sites where vehicle and equipment cleaning is performed.

Limitations

None.

Design Parameters

- On-site vehicle and equipment washing is discouraged.
- Cleaning of vehicles and equipment with detergents, solvents, or steam shall not occur on the project site unless the Engineer has been notified in advance and the resulting wastes are fully contained and disposed of outside the highway right-of-way. Resulting wastes and by-products shall not be discharged or buried within the highway right-of-way and must be captured and recycled or disposed according to the requirements of WM-11 (Liquid Waste Management) or WM-7 (Hazardous Waste Management), depending on the waste characteristics. Minimize use of solvents. The use of diesel for vehicle and equipment cleaning is prohibited.
- Vehicle and equipment wash water shall be contained for percolation or evaporative drying away from storm drain inlets or watercourses and shall not be discharged within the highway right-of-way. Sediment control BMPs shall be applied if applicable.

- All vehicles/equipment that regularly enter and leave the construction site must be cleaned off-site.
- When vehicle/equipment washing/cleaning must occur on-site, and the operation cannot be located within a structure or building equipped with appropriate disposal facilities, the outside cleaning area shall have the following characteristics, and shall be arranged with the Engineer.
 - Located away from storm drain inlets, drainage facilities, or watercourses.
 - ➤ Paved with concrete or asphalt and bermed with an impermeable material to contain wash waters and to prevent run-on and runoff.
 - ➤ Configured with a sump to allow collection and disposal of wash water.
 - ➤ Used only when necessary.
- When cleaning vehicles/equipment with water:
 - ➤ Use as little water as possible. High-pressure sprayers may use less water than a hose, and shall be considered.
 - ➤ Use positive shutoff valve to minimize water usage.
- Wash waters shall not be discharged to storm drains or watercourses.
- Facility wash racks shall discharge to a sanitary sewer, recycle system or other approved discharge system and shall not discharge to the storm drainage system or watercourses.

Maintenance and Inspection

- Conduct inspections as required by the NPDES permit or contract specifications.
- Monitor employees and subcontractors throughout the duration of the construction project to ensure appropriate practices are being implemented.
- Remove liquids and sediment from the sump as needed to ensure intended use and function is maintained.